

# Alkaline Phosphatase (AP)

## LABELS &amp; CONJUGATES

**Enzyme, Purified from calf intestine**

Cat. no. 4700

**Product Characteristics**

Alkaline Phosphatase (AP) is purified from bovine intestinal mucosa by chromatography and filtration. AP is a zinc metalloenzyme for catalyzing the hydrolysis of an orthophosphoric monoester to yield an alcohol and an orthophosphate. AP can be coupled to antibodies resulting in conjugates, used in ELISA, membrane & IHC applications, biosensors etc.

In ELISA, the main colorimetric substrate for AP is p-nitrophenyl phosphate (pNPP) which yields a yellow reaction product. Absorbance can be quantified by reading the OD at 405 nm. The kinetic reaction is terminated by the addition of a stop-solution.

**Composition & Properties**

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Appearance  | : Clear, almost colorless solution.   |
| Activity    | : > 1500 U/mg enzyme protein (25°C, 4-nitrophenyl-phosphate, glycine as buffer).      |
| Purity      | : More than 90% pure (chromatography)   |
| Stabilizer  | : 5 mM Tris, 5 mM MgCl <sub>2</sub> ; 0.1 mM ZnCl <sub>2</sub> ; 50% Glycerol, pH 7.0 |
| Mol. Weight | : App. 140 kDalton  |
| Structure   | : Dimeric   |
| Activators  | : Mg <sup>++</sup> , Tris buffer pH 8-9, diethanolamine.                              |

Inhibitors: Inorganic phosphate, chelating agents eg. EDTA.

This AP is free of BSA, azide, mercury or other toxic preservative formulations.

**Tips & Tricks**

- Do not freeze.
- When conjugating it to the target, the AP should first be dialyzed in order to remove the glycerol (membrane cut off 13 kDa).
- The antibodies or antigens conjugated with AP either can be stored at 2-8 °C as a concentrated stock solution or diluted in an appropriate buffer to the desired assay dilution range.
- For the stabilization of a pre-diluted conjugate, we recommend using the AP-StabilPLUS (cat. no. 4540).

**Handling & Storage**

- Store solution at 2-8 °C.



Our Immunoassay Solutions are eco-friendly, creating a healthy work environment and preserving natural resources, while helping our customers fulfill significant regulatory requirements. **We call it ECO-TEK.**